

# **MOFA SEVEN STEPS**

# First Aid Response

### 1. Take Charge

Calm and organize group for an effective response in a minimum amount of time.

### 2. Approach the Patient Safely

Avoid further injury to patient, keep group safe.

### 3. Do Emergency Rescue and Urgent First Aid

Treat conditions that can cause loss of life in a few minutes. Breathing, pulse, bleeding, site risks.

#### 4. Protect the Patient

Reduce physical and emotional demands on patient. Protect from heat and cold. Provide TLC.

### 5. Check for Other Injuries

Once the life-threatening emergencies have been identified and controlled perform exam to find and ALL injuries.

#### 6. Plan What to Do

Once urgent care and secondary exam is complete assess: injuries, resources, team, and conditions. Plan further first aid and evacuation.

### 7. Carry Out the Plan and First Aid

Coordinate and execute the plan.



## PREVENTION

SIDE 1

# **TEN ESSENTIALS**

- 1. Navigation (map and compass)
- 2. Sun protection
- 3. Insulation (extra clothing)
- 4. Illumination (flashlight/headlamp)
- 5. First-aid supplies
- 6. Fire
- 7. Repair kit and tools
- 8. Nutrition (extra food)
- 9. Hydration (extra water)
- 10. Emergency shelter



# **PREVENTION**

SIDE 2

# **CLIMBING CODE**

- Article I. Carry the necessary clothing, food, and gear at all times.
- Article II. Keep the party together and support the leader and team decisions.
- Article III. Never climb beyond your ability and knowledge.
- Article IV. Never let judgment be overruled by desire when choosing between staying with the route and turning back.